



***This page intentionally left blank***

# Bibliography

## 1 Introduction

### **Page 1**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australia's Health 1998*, AGPS: Canberra, 1998. (AIHW Cat. No.: Aus 10)

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare and Australian Bureau of Statistics, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples 1997*, AGPS: Canberra, 1997 April 15. (AIHW Cat. No IHW-2, ABS Cat. No ABS-4704-0)

Glover J and Woollacott A, *A Social Health Atlas of Australia*, Volumes 1 and 2, Policy and Planning Division, Commonwealth Department of Health and South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1992.

Report of the Health Targets and Implementation (Health for All) Committee to Australian Health Ministers, *Health for All Australians*, AGPS: Canberra, 1988.

Hugo G and Ambagtsheer R, GIS, Equity and Provision of Services for a Subgroup: the example of residential care for the elderly in Adelaide. Paper presented at the Health and GIS Symposium, Melbourne, 1998.

Mathers C, *Health differentials among adult Australians aged 25–64 years*, AGPS: Canberra 1994. (AIHW Health Monitoring Series No. 1)

Mathers C, *Socioeconomic inequalities in all cause and specific mortality in Australia, 1985-87 and 1995-97*. In press.

Turrell G, Oldenburg B, McGuffog I and Dent R, *Socioeconomic Determinants of Health: towards a national research program and a policy and intervention agenda*. Queensland University of Technology, School of Public Health, Ausinfo: Canberra, 1999.

Wilkinson R and Marmot M (eds.), *The Solid Facts*, WHO: Geneva, 1998.

### **Page 2**

Barker DJP, *Mothers, Babies and Disease in Later Life*, BMJ Publishing Group: London, 1994.

Benzeval M, Judge K and Whitehead M (eds.), *Tackling Inequalities in Health: an agenda for action*, King's Fund: London, 1995.

Department of the Environment, Sport and Territories, *Australia: State of the Environment 1996*, AGPS: Canberra, 1996.

Evans RG, Barer ML and Marmor TR. (eds.), *Why are some people healthy and others not? : The determinants of health of populations*, A de Gruyter: New York, 1994.

Lupton GM and Najman JM (eds.), *Sociology of Health and Illness: Australian Readings* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), Macmillan Education: South Melbourne, 1995.

Tong S, Baghurst P, Sawyer M, Burns J and McMichael A. Declining blood lead levels and changes in cognitive function during childhood: the Port Pirie Cohort Study. *JAMA* 280(22):1915-9, 1998 Dec 9.

Tong S, Baghurst P, McMichael A, Sawyer M and Mudge J. Lifetime exposure to environmental lead and children's intelligence at 11-13 years: the Port Pirie cohort study [published erratum appears in *BMJ* 1996 Jul 27; 313(7051):198]. *BMJ* 312(7046):1569-75, 1996 Jun 22.

Wilkinson, RG, *Unhealthy societies: the afflictions of inequality*. Routledge: London, 1996.

### **Page 3**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare and Commonwealth Department of Health and Family Services, *First report on National Health Priority Areas 1996*, AIHW & DHFS: Canberra, 1997. (AIHW Cat. No. PHE 1)

Commonwealth Department of Human Services and Health, *Better health outcomes for Australians: national goals, targets and strategies for better health outcomes into the next century*. AGPS: Canberra 1994.

Glover J and Woollacott A, *A Social Health Atlas of Australia*, Volumes 1 and 2, Policy and Planning Division, Commonwealth Department of Health and South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1992.

New Zealand Ministry of Health, *Using Spatial Analysis to Improve and Protect the Public Health in New Zealand*, Ministry of Health: Wellington, 1996. (Publication No. HP3093)

### **Page 5**

Hugo G and Tulsi N, *Evaluation of A Social Health Atlas of Australia*, Geography Department, University of Adelaide and the Community Planning and Urban Design Branch, South Australian Department of Housing and Urban Development, September 1995.

## 2 Methods

### **Page 7**

Department of Health and Aged Care and the National Key Centre for Social Applications of Geographical Information Systems (GISCA), University of Adelaide, *Accessibility/Remoteness Index of Australia (ARIA)*, Department of Health and Aged Care: Canberra, 1999 March. (Occasional Papers Series No. 6)

### **Page 13**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australia's Health 1998*. AGPS: Canberra, 1998.

Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Statistical Geography Volume 1, Australia Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC)*. AGPS: Canberra, 1996. (ABS Cat. No. 1216.0)

## 3 Demography and socioeconomic status

### **Page 15**

Hugo GJ, *Atlas of the Australian People: New South Wales, 1986 Census*, AGPS: Canberra, 1991.

### **Page 16**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Population Projections: 1997 to 2051*, AGPS: Canberra, 1998. (ABS Catalogue Number 3222.0)

### **Page 17**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, *1996 Census, Socio Economic Indexes for Areas: Information paper*. ABS: Canberra, 1998.

## 4 Income support payments

### **Page 86**

Department of Social Security, Knowledge Team, Centrelink, *DSS Customers: a statistical overview 1997*. Centrelink: Canberra, 1997.

## 5 Health status

### **Page 103**

Social Health and Policy Development Branch, South Australian Health Commission, *A Social Health Strategy for South Australia*, SAHC: Adelaide, 1988.

### **Page 104**

Mathers C, *Socioeconomic inequalities in all cause and specific mortality in Australia, 1985-87 and 1995-97*. In press.

### **Page 105**

Ware JE, Snow KK, Kosinski MA and Gandek B, *SF-36 Health Survey: manual and interpretation guide*. Nimrod Press: Boston, 1993.

### **Page 106**

Australian Bureau of Statistics and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4704.0, AIHW Cat. No. IHW 3)

Muller S, Ring I and Kennedy B, *The Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander component of death rates stratified by urban/rural areas*. Paper presented at the 30<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Public Health Association of Australia, held from 13-16 September 1998 in Hobart Tasmania.

Peach HG, *Air Quality and Human Health*, Australia. Department of the Environment: Canberra, 1997. (State of the Environment Technical Paper Series (The Atmosphere))

Department of the Environment, Sport and Territories, *Australia: State of the Environment 1996*, AGPS: Canberra, 1996.

**Page 107**

Chamberlain C, *Counting the Homeless – Implications for Policy Development*. ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 2041.0)

**Page 109**

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), *1995 National Health Survey: summary of results, Australia*. ABS: Canberra, 1997. (ABS Cat. No. 4364.0)

Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Synthetic Predictions of Disability Information for Regions – Brief Explanatory Note*. Unpublished paper, 1996.

McCallum J, Shadbolt B and Wang D, Self-rated health and survival: a 7-year follow-up study of Australian elderly. *Am J Public Health* 84(7):1100-5, 1994 July.

Ware JE, Snow KK, Kosinski MA and Gandek B, *SF-36 Health Survey: manual and interpretation guide*. Nimrod Press: Boston, 1993.

**Page 110**

Australian Bureau of Statistics and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4704.0, AIHW Cat. No. IHW 3)

Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Disability, Ageing and Carers Australia, 1993: Summary of Findings* ABS: Canberra, 1993.

Cunningham J, Sibthorpe B and Anderson I, *Occasional Paper: Self-assessed Health Status, Indigenous Australians, 1994*, ABS: Canberra 1997. (ABS Cat. No. 4707.0)

World Health Organization (WHO), *Classification of Impairments, Disabilities and Handicaps*, WHO: Geneva, 1980.

**Page 112**

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), *1995 National Health Survey: summary of results, Australia*. ABS: Canberra, 1997. (ABS Cat. No. 4364.0)

**Page 114**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, *National Health Survey: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Results, 1995*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4806.0)

**Page 116**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, *National Health Survey: SF-36 Population Norms, 1995*, ABS: Canberra, 1997. (ABS Cat. No. 4399.0)

**Page 125**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australia's Health 1998*. AGPS: Canberra, 1998.

Mathers C, *Health differentials among adult Australians aged 25–64 years*, AGPS: Canberra 1994. (AIHW Health Monitoring Series No. 1)

National Health Strategy, *Enough to make you sick, How income and environment affect health*, Research Paper No. 1, September 1992.

N.S.W. Health Department, *The Health of the People of N.S.W.*, N.S.W. Health Department: Sydney, 1997.

Vos T and Begg S, Victorian Department of Human Services, *Victorian Burden of Disease Study: Mortality*. In press.

**Page 130**

Goldney R and Harrison J, Suicide in the Elderly: some good news, *Australasian Journal on Ageing* 17(2):54-55, 1998 May.

Serafino S, Swensen G and Thomson N, *Attempted suicide in Western Australia 1981-1993*, Epidemiology Branch, Health Information Centre, Health Department of Western Australia: Perth, 1996 June. (Occasional paper 79)

Taylor R, Morrell S, Slaytor E and Ford P, *Suicide in urban New South Wales, Australia 1985-1994: socioeconomic and migrant interactions*, *Social Science & Medicine* 47(11):1677-86, 1998 December.

**Page 132**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australia's Health 1998*. AGPS: Canberra, 1998.

### **Page 142**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australia's Health 1998*. AGPS: Canberra, 1998.

Vos T and Begg S, Victorian Department of Human Services, *Victorian Burden of Disease Study: Mortality*. In press.

Mathers C, *Health differentials among adult Australians aged 25–64 years*, AGPS: Canberra 1994. (AIHW Health Monitoring Series No. 1)

Mathers C, *Socioeconomic inequalities in all cause and specific mortality in Australia, 1985-87 and 1995-97*. In press.

N.S.W. Health Department, *The Health of the People of N.S.W.*, N.S.W. Health Department: Sydney, 1997.

### **Page 146**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australia's Health 1998*. AGPS: Canberra, 1998.

Mathers C, *Health differentials among adult Australians aged 25–64 years*, AGPS: Canberra 1994. (AIHW Health Monitoring Series No. 1)

### **Page 148**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australia's Health 1994*. AGPS: Canberra, 1994 June 30. (AIHW Cat. No. AIHW-41)

### **Page 150**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare and Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Mortality of Indigenous Australians*, AGPS: Canberra, 1996 September 1. (AIHW Cat. No. IHW-1, ABS Cat. No. ABS-3315-0)

Australian Bureau of Statistics and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4704.0, AIHW Cat. No. IHW 3)

Mathers C, *Health differentials among adult Australians aged 25–64 years*, AGPS: Canberra 1994. (AIHW Health Monitoring Series No. 1)

N.S.W. Health Department, *The Health of the People of N.S.W.*, N.S.W. Health Department: Sydney, 1997.

Vos T and Begg S, Victorian Department of Human Services, *Victorian Burden of Disease Study: Mortality*. In press.

### **Page 153**

Mathers C, *Health differentials among adult Australians aged 25–64 years*, AGPS: Canberra 1994. (AIHW Health Monitoring Series No. 1)

### **Page 154**

Australian Bureau of Statistics and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4704.0, AIHW Cat. No. IHW 3)

Ginpil S, Schneider R, and Stone S, *Years of Potential Life Lost through crashes: 1990: A comparison with other causes of death*, Statistics and Analysis Section, Federal Office of Road Safety: Canberra, 1992.

N.S.W. Health Department, *The Health of the People of N.S.W.*, N.S.W. Health Department: Sydney, 1997.

### **Page 158**

Mathers C, *Health differentials among adult Australians aged 25–64 years*, AGPS: Canberra 1994. (AIHW Health Monitoring Series No. 1)

Mathers C, *Socioeconomic inequalities in all cause and specific mortality in Australia, 1985-87 and 1995-97*. In press.

## **6 Utilisation of health services**

### **Page 179**

Australian Bureau of Statistics and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4704.0, AIHW Cat. No. IHW 3)

Esterman A, MacHarper T, Rohrsheim R and Roder D. *Hospital admissions—a chart book supplement*, Epidemiology Branch, South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1990.

Centre for South Australian Economic Studies, *The Impact of Socioeconomic and Locational Disadvantage on Health Outcomes and Cost*, AGPS: Canberra, 1993.

**Page 185**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australian Hospital Statistics 1996-97*. AIHW: Canberra, 1998. (Health Services Series No. 11, AIHW Cat. No. HSE 5)

**Page 187**

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), *1995 National Health Survey: summary of results, Australia*. ABS: Canberra, 1997. (ABS Cat. No. 4364.0)

**Page 214**

Australian Bureau of Statistics and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4704.0, AIHW Cat. No. IHW 3)

Australian Institute of Health, *Australia's Health 1990*, AGPS: Canberra 1990.

Esterman A, MacHarper T, Rohrsheim R and Roder D. *Hospital admissions—a chart book supplement*, Epidemiology Branch, South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1990.

**Page 218**

Esterman A, MacHarper T, Rohrsheim R and Roder D, *South Australian Health Statistics Chart Book*, Epidemiology Branch, South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1988.

Esterman A, MacHarper T, Rohrsheim R and Roder D. *Hospital admissions—a chart book supplement*, Epidemiology Branch, South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1990.

**Page 222**

Australian Bureau of Statistics and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4704.0, AIHW Cat. No. IHW 3)

Esterman A, MacHarper T, Rohrsheim R and Roder D. *Hospital admissions—a chart book supplement*, Epidemiology Branch, South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1990.

**Page 224**

Esterman A, MacHarper T, Rohrsheim R and Roder D. *Hospital admissions—a chart book supplement*, Epidemiology Branch, South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1990.

**Page 234**

Australian Bureau of Statistics and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4704.0, AIHW Cat. No. IHW 3)

Esterman A, MacHarper T, Rohrsheim R and Roder D. *Hospital admissions—a chart book supplement*, Epidemiology Branch, South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1990.

**Page 242**

Australian Bureau of Statistics and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4704.0, AIHW Cat. No. IHW 3)

**Page 254**

Australian Bureau of Statistics and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4704.0, AIHW Cat. No. IHW 3)

Esterman A, MacHarper T, Rohrsheim R and Roder D. *Hospital admissions—a chart book supplement*, Epidemiology Branch, South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1990.

**Page 259**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australian Hospital Statistics 1995-96*. AIHW: Canberra, 1997. (Health Services Series No. 10, AIHW Cat. No. HSE 3)

National Health Data Committee, *National Health Data Dictionary, Version 6.0*. AIHW: Canberra, 1997. (AIHW Cat. No. HWI 9)

Renwick M and Sadkowsky K, *Variations in surgery rates*, Australian Institute of Health, AGPS: Canberra, 1991. (AIH Health Services Series, No. 2)

**Page 270**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australian Hospital Statistics 1996-97*. AIHW: Canberra, 1998. (Health Services Series No. 11, AIHW Cat. No. HSE 5)

**Page 272**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australian Hospital Statistics 1996-97*. AIHW: Canberra, 1998. (Health Services Series No. 11, AIHW Cat. No. HSE 5)

**Page 274**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australian Hospital Statistics 1996-97*. AIHW: Canberra, 1998. (Health Services Series No. 11, AIHW Cat. No. HSE 5)

**Page 276**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australian Hospital Statistics 1996-97*. AIHW: Canberra, 1998. (Health Services Series No. 11, AIHW Cat. No. HSE 5)

**Page 278**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australian Hospital Statistics 1996-97*. AIHW: Canberra, 1998. (Health Services Series No. 11, AIHW Cat. No. HSE 5)

**Page 280**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australian Hospital Statistics 1996-97*. AIHW: Canberra, 1998. (Health Services Series No. 11, AIHW Cat. No. HSE 5)

**Page 284**

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australian Hospital Statistics 1996-97*. AIHW: Canberra, 1998. (Health Services Series No. 11, AIHW Cat. No. HSE 5)

**Page 297**

Health Insurance Commission, *Statistical tables 96-97, HIC: Canberra*, 1997.

**Page 308**

Hull BP, McIntyre PB, Heath TC and Sayer GP, *Measuring immunisation coverage in Australia: A review of the Australian Childhood Immunisation Register*. Aust Fam Physician 1999; 28(1):55-60.

## 8 Statistical analysis

**Page 344**

Glover J, Shand M, Forster C and Woollacott A, *A Social Health Atlas of South Australia (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Policy and Budget Division, South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1996 September.



## Appendix 1.5: Synthetic estimates for small areas

### **Page 385**

Marker DA, *Organization of small area estimates using a generalized linear regression framework*. J Off Stat 15:1-24, 1999.

### **Page 386**

Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Australia Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC)*. AGPS: Canberra, 1994. (ABS Cat. No. 1216.0)

Cook RD, *Influential Observations in Linear Regression*. J Am Stat Assoc 74(365):169-74, 1979 March.

***This page intentionally left blank***