SYMPOSIUM ON HEALTH DATA LINKAGE

ITS VALUE FOR AUSTRALIAN HEALTH POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY RELEVANT RESEARCH PROCEEDINGS

20-21 MARCH 2002 TUSCULUM HOUSE AUDITORIUM POTTS POINT, SYDNEY, NSW



PUBLIC HEALTH INFORMATION DEVELOPMENT UNIT



AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND AGEING



Published by the
Public Health Information Development Unit (PHIDU)
Adelaide University
North Terrace
South Australia 5000

First published 2003

The Public Health Information Development Unit (PHIDU) has produced the Proceedings for the Symposium on Health Data Linkage: Its Value for Australian Health Policy Development and Policy Relevant Research to provide access to the papers delivered at the Symposium. Information has been reproduced as submitted by the author(s). The contents of each of the papers are therefore the sole responsibility of the presenting author(s). Readers seeking further information are encouraged to contact the relevant author(s) directly. Copyright for each of the papers in this publication remains with the author(s) of the paper and/or their employers. The views expressed in the papers included in this publication are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of PHIDU or the sponsor. Additional information provided in this publication includes: a copy of the program as published; and the abstracts as published on the PHIDU's internet site: www.publichealth.gov.au

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Printed and bound by Origy Digital 60 Pulteney Street, Adelaide SA 5000 Ph: (08) 8223 3975

The National Library of Australia Cataloguing-in-Publication: Symposium on Health Data Linkage (, 2002 : Sydney, N.S.W.). Australian health policy development and policy relevant Symposium on Health Data Linkage : it's value for research : proceedings.

ISBN 0730892581.

Health planning - Australia - Congresses. 2. Medical policy - Australia - Congresses. 3. Health status indicators - Australia - Congresses. I. Public Health Information Development Unit (Australia). II. Title.

362.10994

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SYMPOSIUM overview

This Symposium explored the value of linked data for policy development and policy relevant research for Australia. It also provided us the opportunity to review our progress since the earlier symposium, hosted by PHIDU in June 1999, which addressed the theme "Record Linkage for better public health: The state of play". The goals for this Symposium were:

- To inform participants about the opportunities for data linkage the practicalities and possibilities;
- To highlight the research outcomes that data linkage (of both administrative and clinical databases) offers in Australia and overseas;
- To encourage discussion and debate about current and future data linkage activities in Australia;
- To develop a possible agenda for further work in the area of data linkage in Australia;
- To discuss a best practice approach to data linkage that fosters the use of linked data for health research but incorporates measures to ensure the optimal protection of individual privacy and restricts nonauthorised use of linked data sets:
- To discuss the need for an approach to coordinate and monitor research projects utilising linked data. The Program covered two main areas, one looking at the value of data linkage for providing better quality data and the other showcasing national and international research based on data linkage. We were able to secure a number of eminent international keynote speakers to address the Symposium. The international keynote speakers were:
- Michael Goldacre, Department of Public Health, University of Oxford, United Kingdom
- Leslie Roos, Manitoba Centre for Health Policy, University of Manitoba, Canada
- Nick Andrews, Public Health Laboratory Service, Statistics Unit and Immunisation Division, United Kingdom

Noralou Roos, also of the Manitoba Centre for Health Policy, also presented in the contributed papers sessions. We also had an impressive list of national keynote speakers including:

- Richard Smallwood, Chief Medical Officer, Department of Health and Ageing
- Chris Kelman, Medical Advisor, Information and Research Branch, Department of Health and Ageing Research findings from studies on linked data were presented in the concurrent sessions for contributed papers under the themes of:
- Health Outcomes
- Surveillance and Adverse Events
- Health Services Research
- Socioeconomic and Environmental Determinants
- Privacy and Process Issues
- Methods

The symposium was thought-provoking and I trust that it advanced our commitment to moving the agenda on health data linkage forward in ways that are valuable for health policy development, strategic planning and clinical practice.

John Glover

Director PHIDU University of Adelaide

SYMPOSIUM acknowledgements

PROGRAM COMMITTEE

John Glover, PHIDU, University of Adelaide (chair)
Suzie Baker, Health Insurance Commission
Joy Eshpeter, Department of Health and Ageing
John Harding, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare
Diana Hetzel, PHIDU, University of Adelaide
D'Arcy Holman, University of Western Australia
Wilawan Kanjanapan, Department of Health and Ageing
Chris Kelman, Department of Health and Ageing
Jenny Millet, Health Insurance Commission
Marelle Rawson, Australian Bureau of Statistics
Di Rosman, Department of Health, Western Australia

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SYMPOSIUM FACILITATOR

Ian Rouse, Director, Health Policy and Program Research, Division of Health Sciences, Curtin University of Technology, Western Australia

Ian was involved in the initial arrangements which resulted in the establishment of the WA Data Linkage System, a joint venture between the WA Health Department and the University of WA. He is a well recognised health researcher in this field.

SYMPOSIUM ORGANISER

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BACKGROUND information on international speakers

RESEARCH INTERESTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL KEYNOTE SPEAKERS MICHAEL GOLDACRE

Honorary Director, Unit of Health-Care Epidemiology, Public Health and Primary Care Division, University of Oxford, Oxford UK. Also Scientific Director, South East Public Health Observatory. Wide research interests using data linkage, including:

- Oxford record linkage study, which provides an "epidemiological laboratory", containing information about disease and the use of health services in a large population, which can be used for epidemiological and health services research across a very wide range of topics.
- Use of health services; medical and dental manpower; risk factors for post-hospital deaths etc; prenatal and early life risk factors; natural history of disease and the outcome of medical care; perinatal and child health, National Clinical Standards Advisory Group and outcome indicators.

NORALOU ROOS & LESLIE ROOS

Co-directors, Manitoba Centre for Health Policy, Department of Community Health Sciences, Faculty of Medicine, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada. Research interests include the use of administrative data for managing the health care system, and the relationship between health care use and population health. For example:

- Conceptual framework for linked population health information system in Manitoba and use in health status, indicators of need for healthcare and needs-based planning;
- Hospital and regional health performance for a population.

NICK ANDREWS

Statistician, Immunisation Division, Communicable Disease Surveillance Centre, Public Health Laboratory Service (PHLS), England and Wales. This Division's activities cover:

- Carrying out safety and efficacy trials of new vaccines;
- Assessing post-licensure vaccine efficacy and effectiveness;
- Investigation of potential adverse events post-licensure;
- Assessing the impact of vaccination schedules and campaigns using mathematical and economic models;
- Organising enhanced surveillance of vaccine preventable diseases;
- Collating vaccine coverage data.

The PHLS is currently carrying out studies using linked immunisation and hospital admission data using a relatively new statistical method called the self-controlled case-series (SCCS) method that was developed by Dr Paddy Farrington, a statistician formerly in the PHLS. Examples where record linkage and the SCCS method have been used include investigating MMR and convulsions, MMR and autism, MMR and Purpura, Oral Polio Vaccine and Intussusception, and DTP and Convulsions. They are currently looking at possible reactions to the new meningitis C conjugate vaccine. These results should be available for presentation by March 2002.

PROGRAM at a glance

DAY 1	20 March 2001
8.45am	Welcome Ian Rouse, Curtin University, Western Australia
9.00am	The value of linked data for policy development, strategic planning, clinical practice and public health: An international perspective Michael Goldacre, Department of Public Health, University of Oxford, UK
9.45am	The value of linked data for policy development, strategic planning, clinical practice and public health: An Australian perspective Richard Smallwood, Department of Health and Ageing
10.15am	Morning tea
10.45am	The value of linked data for research into health outcomes D'Arcy Holman, Centre for Health Services Research, University of Western Australia; and John Bass, Western Australia
11.30am – 1.00pm	CONCURRENT A SESSIONS: CONTRIBUTED PAPERS
1A – HEALTH OUT	TCOMES
11.30am – 11.50am	From evidence to practice: Population-based monitoring of the use of breast–conserving surgery for the treatment of breast cancer using record linkage of routinely collected data Presenter: Kim Lim, Epidemiology and Surveillance Branch, NSW Health Department Authors: Kim Lim and Tim Churches
11.50am – 12.10pm	Death subsequent to treatment for heroin and amphetamine use: A record linkage study Presenter: Geoff Gawthorne, Next Step Specialist Drug and Alcohol Services Authors: Geoff Gawthorne, Anne Bartu, Sarah Johnson, Jim Codde, Elizabeth Unwin and D'Arcy Holman
12.10pm – 12.30pm	The use of linked ambulance data to estimate the effect of comorbidity on deternants and outcomes of out-of-hospital cardiac arrest in Perth, Western Australia Presenter: Judith Finn, Department of Public Health, University of Western Australia Authors: Judith Finn, D'Arcy Holman and Ian Jacobs
12.30pm – 12.50pm	Rates and patterns of participation in cardiac rehabilitation in Victoria Presenter: Michael Ackland, Victorian Department of Human Services Authors: Vijaya Sundararajan, Stephen Begg, Michael Ackland, Ric Marshall, Steve Bunker and Helen McBurney

	CE AND ADVERSE EVENTS; AND PRIVACY AND PROCESS ISS
Surveillance and Adver	rse Events
11.30am – 11.50am	Trends of Cataract Surgery and Post-Operative Endophthalmitis in Western Australia (1980-1998): A Population-Based Study Presenter: Jianghong Li, Department of Public Health, University of Western Australia Authors: James Semmens, Jianghong Li and Nigel Morlet, on behalf
	team EPSWA
11.50am – 12.10pm	Surgical site infections following orthopaedic surgery: Statewide surveillance using linked administrative databases Presenter: Thomas V. Riley, Department of Microbiology, University of Western Australia Authors: Claudia Thomas, Helen Cadwallader and Thomas V. Riley Privacy and Process Issues
12.10pm – 12.30pm	Measuring data and link quality in a dynamic multi-set linkage system Presenter: Diana Rosman, Data Linkage Unit, Department of Health, Western Australia
	Authors: Diana Rosman, Carol Garfield, Stuart Fuller, Alexia Stoney, Todd Owen and Geoff Gawthorne
12.30pm – 12.50pm	From data linkage to policy and back again Presenter: Christine Stone, Department of Human Services, Victoria Authors: Christine Stone, Jenny Howard, Andrew Ramsden, Maree Roberts, Jane Halliday
3A – HEALTH SERV	VICES RESEARCH
11.30am – 11.50am	Linking the prairies to the outback: What can NSW learn from the Manitoba data linkage project? Presenters: Marian Shanahan and Kees van Gool, Centre for Health Economic Research and Evaluation, University of Technology, Sydney. Authors: Marian Shanahan and Kees van Gool
11.50am – 12.10pm	Health Service Use questions addressable by the Queensland Linked Data Presenter: Rohan Baxter, Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation
	Authors: Rohan Baxter, Chris Kelman, Richard Solon, Simon Hawki Graham Williams, Deanne Vickers, Lifang Gu and Hongxing F
12.10pm – 12.30pm	Applications of record linkage in cardiovascular disease: Monitoring tren and incidence, determinants and outcome of coronary heart disease and str Presenter: Michael Hobbs, Department of Public Health, University of Western Australia
	Authors: Michael Hobbs, Steve Ridout, Konrad Jamrozik and Ian Jac
12.30pm – 12.50pm	Applications of record linkage in cardiovascular disease: Establishing illness episodes for planning and evaluation of health services for coronary heart disease and stroke Presenter: Michael Hobbs, Department of Public Health, University
	of Western Australia

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1.00pm	Lunch
2.00pm	Record linkage: Data quality, tool development and substantive resear Leslie Roos, Manitoba Centre for Health Policy, University of Manitob Canada
2.45pm	The Value of Linked Data for Research into Health Services Use and Expenditure: An Australian Perspective Dr Chris Kelman, Information and Research Branch, Department of Health and Ageing
3.15pm	Afternoon tea
3.45pm – 5.30pm	CONCURRENT B SESSIONS: CONTRIBUTED PAPERS
1B – HEALTH OU' DETERMINANTS	TCOMES; AND SOCIOECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL
Health Outcomes	
3.45pm – 4.05pm	The use of Record Linkage in Epidemiological research into Maternal and Child health Presenters: Gail Reading, Peter Cosgrove and Hoan Nguyen, Telethon Institute for Child Health Research, Perth, Western Australia Authors: Maxine Croft, Hoan Nguyen, Gail Reading, Peter Cosgrove, Melinda Berinson and Gillian Smith
4.05pm – 4.25pm	Ovarian cancer in Western Australia, 1982–98: A population-based review of trends and outcomes Presenter: Crystal Laurvick, Centre for Health Services Research, Department of Public Health, University of Western Austral Authors: Crystal Laurvick, James Semmens, Yee Leung, Anthony McCartney, Ian Hammond and D'Arcy Holman.
4.25pm – 4.45pm	Evolving Treatments for Primary Urolithiasis: Impact on Services and Renal Preservation in 16 679 Patients in Western Australia Presenter: James Semmens, Centre for Health Services Research, Department of Public Health, University of Western Australia Authors: D'Arcy Holman, Stan Wisniewski, James Semmens and John Bass
Socioeconomic and E	nvironmental Determinants
4.45pm – 5.05pm	Data linkage in the public health assessment of ecosystem change Presenter: Shilu Tong, School of Public Health, Queensland University of Technology Authors: Shilu Tong, Rod Gerber, Rodney Wolff and Ken Verrall
5.05pm – 5.25pm	The potential of linking environmental, socio-economic and health defor health policy development Presenter: Elisabeth Bui, Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation, Land & Water Author: Elisabeth Bui

	O PROCESS ISSUES
3.45pm – 4.05pm	The use of probabilistic record linkage, public key cryptography and trusted third parties to improve the protection of personal privacy and confidentiality in disease registers and tissue banks Presenter: Tim Churches, Epidemiology and Surveillance Branch, NSV Health Department Author: Tim Churches
4.05pm – 4.25pm	Linked health data in the Northern Territory Presenter: Stephen Moo, Business Information Management, Northern Territory Department of Health and Community Services Authors: Cherie Shepherd, Mary-Anne Measey and Stephen Moo
4.25pm – 4.45pm	Consumer Involvement in the Centre for Health Services Research Presenter: Rebecca Coghlan, Centre for Health Services Research, Department of Public Health, University of Western Australia. Author: Rebecca Coghlan
4.45pm – 5.05pm	The use of linked data in health surveillance in NSW Presenter: Lee Taylor, Epidemiology and Surveillance Branch, NSW Health Department Authors: Lee Taylor, Kim Lim and Tim Churches
3B – METHODS	
3.45pm – 4.05pm	Data linkage and the South Australian Cancer Registry Presenter: Wayne Clapton, SA Cancer Registry, Epidemiology Branch, Department of Human Services and Anti-Cancer Foundation of
	Authors: Wayne Clapton, Colin Luke, Peter Chapman, Kevin Priest, Anh-Minh Thi Nguyen, Graeme Tucker, Maria Cirillo, Mar Merdo, Teresa Molik, Elaine Morton, Chris Scott, Heather Hall, Joanne Bell, Lesley Milliken
4.05pm – 4.25pm	Parallel Computing Techniques for High-Performance Probabilistic Record Linkage Presenter: Peter Christen, Department of Computer Science, FEIT, Australian National University Authors: Peter Christen, Markus Hegland, Stephen Roberts, Ole Niels and Tim Churches
4.25pm – 4.45pm	Statistical linkage keys: How effective are they? Presenter: John Bass, Western Australia Authors: John Bass and Carol Garfield
4.45pm – 5.05pm	Inside the Western Australian Data Linkage System Presenter: Carol Garfield, Department of Health, Western Australia Authors: Carol Garfield, Diana Rosman and John Bass
5.05pm – 5.25pm	Linkage of the Victorian admitted episodes dataset Presenter: Vijaya Sundararajan, Victorian Department of Human Servi Authors: Vijaya Sundararajan, Toni Henderson, Michael Ackland, Ric Marsl
	AULITOTS: VIJAVA SUHQAFAFATAH, TOHET TEHQEISOH, IVHCHAEL ACKIAHCI, NIC IVIAISE

DAY 2	21 March 2001	
9.00am	Reflections on the previous day Ian Rouse, Curtin University, Western Australia	
9.15am	The value of linked data for research into the social determinants of hea Michael Goldacre, Department of Public Health, University of Oxford,	
10.00am	Unpacking analyses relying on area-based data: Are the assumptions supportable? John Glover, Public Health Information Development Unit, University of Adelaide	
10.30am	Morning tea	
11.00am	The value of linked data for research into surveillance and adverse even Nick Andrews, Public Health Laboratory Service, Statistics Unit and Immunisation Division, United Kingdom	
11.45am – 1.00pm	CONCURRENT C SESSIONS: CONTRIBUTED PAPERS	
1C – SOCIOECON	OMIC DETERMINANTS	
11.45am – 12.05pm	Inequalities in child health: Bringing together new data sources to as the roles of family, community, education and health care Presenter: Noralou Roos, Manitoba Centre for Health Policy, University of Manitoba, Canada Authors: Noralou Roos, Marni Brownell and Diane Watson	
12.05pm – 12.25pm	Putting data into context: Findings from linking Medicare health servuse and expenditure data with longitudinal health survey data Presenter: Anne Young, Research Centre for Gender and Health, University of Newcastle Author: Anne Young	
12.25pm – 12.45pm	The effect of locational and social disadvantage on utilisation and outcomes of health care: Cardiovascular disease Presenter: Kate Brameld, Centre for Health Services Research, Department of Public Health, University of Western Austral Authors: Kate Brameld, D'Arcy Holman and Todd Owen	
2C – PRIVACY AND PROCESS ISSUES		
11.45am – 12.05pm	Issues in the use of Unique Patient Identifiers to link Statistical Data Presenter: Ric Marshall, Victorian Department of Human Services Authors: Ric Marshall, Neil Powers and Carmel Heaney	
12.05pm – 12.25pm	Barriers to implementing worthwhile data linkage ideas: Lessons from Queensland Presenter: Magnolia Cardona, Public Health Services, Queensland Healthor: Magnolia Cardona	
12.25pm – 12.45pm	Electronically linked health records: Current proposals in NSW Presenter: Chris Puplick, Privacy NSW Author: Chris Puplick	

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3C – METHODS	
11.45am – 12.05pm	Data Linkage to Estimate Resource and Service Utilisation for Palliative Care Clients Presenter: Andrew McAlindon, Data Linkage Consultant, International Institute of Hospice Studies, Flinders University of South Australia Authors: Andrew McAlindon and Amy Abernethy
12.05pm – 12.25pm	The sensitivity of probabilistic record linkage: Estimating the number of "false negatives" in a linkage involving client records of a large domiciliary care organization Presenter: Luke Marinovich, Silver Chain Nursing Association Authors: Luke Marinovich, Stuart Fuller, Michael Hobbs and Gill Lewin (WITHDRAWN)
12.25pm – 12.45pm	Estimating the cost of injury using the Western Australia Data Linkage System and Injury Cost Database Presenter: Diana Rosman, Data Linkage Unit, Department of Health, Western Australia Authors: Diana Rosman and Delia Hendrie
1.00pm	Lunch
2.00 pm	Panel Discussion
1	The research use of linked administrative health data – Should consent be an absolute pre-requisite? D'Arcy Holman, University of Western Australia; Sandra Hacker, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare; Merran Smith, Department of Health, Western Australia; Chris Puplick, Privacy NSW; Anne Young, Research Centre for Gender and Health, University of Newcastle
3.00pm	Afternoon tea
3.30pm	Where to from here, for Australian data linkage research and practice? Panel discussion with all keynote speakers Facilitator: Ian Rouse, Curtin University, Western Australia
4.30 pm	CLOSE
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