Bibliography

Executive summary

Page xvii

Stanley F, Sanson A and McMichael T, New ways of causal pathways thinking for public health. In *Children's Health and Development: new research directions for Australia*. (Sanson A, ed.) Australian Institute of Family Studies (AIFS). Australian Institute of Family Studies: Commonwealth of Australia 2002.

Page xxvi

Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC)*. AGPS: Canberra, 1996. (ABS Cat. No. 1216.0)

Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC)*. AGPS: Canberra, 1998. (ABS Cat. No. 1216.0)

1 Introduction

Page 1

Bronfenbrenner U, The Ecology of Human Development: Experiments by nature and design. Harvard University Press: Cambridge MA, 1979.

Cynader MS and Frost BJ, Mechanisms of Brain Development: Neuronal sculpting by the physical and social environment. In *Developmental Health and the Wealth of Nations: Social, Biological and Educational Dynamics*. (Keating DP and Hertzman C. (eds.)), The Guilford Press: New York, 1999.

Frankish J, Green LW, Ratner PA, Chomik T and Larsen C, *Health Impact Assessment as a Tool for Population Health Promotion and Public Policy*. Report for the Institute of Health Promotion Research: University of British Columbia, May 1996.

Keating DP and Hertzman C (eds.), Developmental Health and the Wealth of Nations: Social, Biological and Educational Dynamics. The Guilford Press: New York, 1999.

Oxford English Dictionary (OED) ONLINE, 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press. At http://dictionary.oed.com/cgi/entry/00282689, (accessed 1 October 2002).

Rutter M, Resilience in the face of adversity: Protective factors and resistance to psychiatric disorder. British Journal of Psychiatry 1985; 147: 598-611.

Shonkoff J and Phillips D (eds), From Neurons to Neighborhoods: The science of early childhood development. Committee on Integrating the Science of Early Childhood Development, US Board on Children, Youth, and Families. National Academy Press: Washington DC, 2000.

Stanley F, Sanson A and McMichael T, New ways of causal pathways thinking for public health. In *Children's Health and Development: new research directions for Australia.* (Sanson A, ed.) Australian Institute of Family Studies (AIFS). Australian Institute of Family Studies: Commonwealth of Australia 2002.

Acheson D, Barker D, Chambers J, Graham H, Marmot M and Whitehead M, *Independent Inquiry into Inequalities in Health Report*. HMSO: London UK, 1998.

Gregory R, *Children and the Changing Labour Market: Joblessness in families with dependent children.* Australian National University, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Discussion Paper No. 406,1999.

Keating DP and Hertzman C (eds.), Developmental Health and the Wealth of Nations: Social, Biological and Educational Dynamics. The Guilford Press: New York, 1999.

McCain MN and Mustard JF, Early Years Study Report: Reversing the real brain drain, Canadian Institute of Advanced Research for the Government of Ontario, April 1999.

Power C and Hertzman C, Social and biological pathways linking early life and adult disease. British Medical Bulletin 1997; 53 (1): 210-221.

Shonkoff J and Phillips D (eds.), From Neurons to Neighborhoods: The science of early childhood development. Committee on Integrating the Science of Early Childhood Development, US Board on Children, Youth, and Families. National Academy Press: Washington DC, 2000.

Weissbourd B, Supportive Communities for Children and Families. Public Health Reports 2000; 115:167-173.

Page 3

Ambagtsheer R and Glover J, A Social Health Atlas of Young South Australians, Department of Human Services (SA): Adelaide, 1998.

Davis C, Martin G, Kosky R and O'Hanlon A, National Stocktake of Early Intervention Programs, 1998. In *Clinical approaches to early intervention in child and adolescent mental health*. Adelaide: The Australian Early Intervention Network for Mental Health in Young People, 1998.

Developmental Crime Prevention Consortium (DCPC), *Pathways to prevention: developmental and early intervention approaches to crime in Australia*. Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra, 1999.

Duncan GJ, Economic deprivation and early childhood development. Child Development 1994; 65:296-318.

Glover J, Harris K and Tennant S, A Social Health Atlas of Australia (Second edition), Volume 1: Australia. Openbook Publishers: Adelaide, 1999.

Hill MS and Sandfort JR, Effects of childhood poverty on productivity later in life: implications for public policy. Child and Youth Services Review 1995; 17:91-126.

Hugo G and Ambagtsheer R, GIS, Equity and Provision of Services for a Subgroup: the example of residential care for the elderly in Adelaide. Paper presented at the Health and GIS Symposium, Melbourne, 1998.

Jolly DL, Nolan T, Moller J and Vimpani G, The impact of poverty and disadvantage on child health. Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health 1991; 27:203-17.

Keating DP and Hertzman C (eds.), Developmental Health and the Wealth of Nations: Social, Biological and Educational Dynamics. The Guilford Press: New York, 1999.

Korenman S, Miller JE and Sjaastad JE, Long term poverty and child development in the United States: results from the National Longitudinal Study of Youth. Child and Youth Services Review 1995; 17:127-155.

Lichter DT, Poverty and inequality among children. Annual Review of Sociology 1997; 23:121-145.

McLeod JD and Shanahan MJ, Poverty, parenting, and children's mental health. American Sociological Review 1993: 58:351-366.

Mathers C, *Health differentials among Australian children*. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, AGPS: Canberra, 1996. (Health Monitoring Series Number 3)

Najman JM, Health and Poverty: Past, Present and Prospects for the Future. Social Science & Medicine 1993; 36(2):157-166.

National Health Strategy, *Enough to make you sick: How income and environment affect health*. Research Paper No.1, September 1992, National Health Strategy.

Nicholson J, Sanson A, Rempel L, Smart D and Patton G, Longitudinal studies of children and youth: Implications for future studies. In *Children's Health and Development: new research directions for Australia*. (Sanson A, ed.) Australian Institute of Family Studies (AIFS). Australian Institute of Family Studies: Commonwealth of Australia 2002.

Nossar V, The Contribution of Research to Improvement in Health and Wellbeing of Children. Paper given at a Workshop in Sydney under the auspices of the NSW Parliament Committee On Children And Young People, 2002.

Schoon I, Sacker A and Bartley M, Modelling the accumulation of risk in the life course: Evidence from two British Birth Cohorts born twelve years apart. Paper presented at the SPR Conference, London, 2001.

Spencer N, Poverty and Child Health, Radcliffe Medical Press Ltd: Oxford, 1996.

Spicker P, Poverty and the welfare state – dispelling the myths. Catalyst: London, 2002.

Turrell G, Oldenburg B, McGuffog I and Dent R, Socioeconomic Status and Health: Towards a national research program and a policy and intervention agenda. Queensland University of Technology, School of Public Health, Ausinfo: Canberra, 1999.

Page 4

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), *Australia's Children: Their Health and Wellbeing*. AIHW: Canberra. 2002.

Fogel RW, Economic Growth, Population Theory, and Physiology: The Bearing of Long-Term Processes on the Making of Economic Policy. American Economic Review June 1994; 84(3);369-95.

Fonagy P, The early social and emotional determinants of inequalities in health. Keynote and invited paper presented at the Meeting of the Australian Association for Infant Mental Health, Perth WA, August 2001.

Glover J, Harris K and Tennant S, A Social Health Atlas of Australia (Second edition), Volume 1: Australia. Openbook Publishers: Adelaide, 1999.

Nicholson J, Sanson A, Rempel L, Smart D and Patton G, Longitudinal studies of children and youth: Implications for future studies. In *Children's Health and Development: new research directions for Australia*. (Sanson A, ed.) Australian Institute of Family Studies (AIFS). Australian Institute of Family Studies: Commonwealth of Australia 2002.

Nossar V, The Contribution of Research to Improvement in Health and Wellbeing of Children. Paper given at a Workshop in Sydney under the auspices of the NSW Parliament Committee On Children And Young People, 2002.

Power C and Hertzman C, Social and biological pathways linking early life and adult disease. British Medical Bulletin 1997; 53 (1): 210-221.

Sawyer M, Arney F, Baghurst P, Clark JJ, Graetz BW, and Kosky RJ, *The mental health of young people in Australia*. Canberra: DHAC, 2000.

Stanley F, Sanson A and McMichael T, New ways of causal pathways thinking for public health. In *Children's Health and Development: new research directions for Australia*. (Sanson A, ed.) Australian Institute of Family Studies (AIFS). Australian Institute of Family Studies: Commonwealth of Australia 2002.

Turrell G, Oldenburg B, McGuffog I and Dent R, Socioeconomic Status and Health: Towards a national research program and a policy and intervention agenda. Queensland University of Technology, School of Public Health, Ausinfo: Canberra, 1999.

Page 5

Ambagtsheer R and Glover J, A Social Health Atlas of Young South Australians, Department of Human Services (SA): Adelaide, 1998.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AlHW), *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples, 2001*. ABS: Canberra, 2001. (ABS Cat. no. 4704.0)

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), Causes of Death, Australia. ABS, Canberra, 1997., (ABS Cat. no. 3303.0)

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), *Australia's Children: Their Health and Wellbeing*. AIHW: Canberra, 2002.

Barker DJP, Mothers, Babies and Disease in Later Life, BMJ Publishing Group: London, 1994.

Barker DJP, Mothers, Babies and Health in Later Life (2nd edn). Churchill Livingstone, London, 1998.

Jolly DL, Nolan T, Moller J and Vimpani G, The impact of poverty and disadvantage on child health. Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health 1991; 27:203-17.

Keating DP and Hertzman C (eds.), Developmental Health and the Wealth of Nations: Social, Biological and Educational Dynamics. The Guilford Press: New York, 1999.

Lawlor DA, Ebrahim S and Davey Smith G, Socioeconomic position in childhood and adulthood and insulin resistance: cross sectional survey using data from the British women's heart and health study. British Medical Journal 2002; 325:805-10.

Stanley F, Sanson A and McMichael T, New ways of causal pathways thinking for public health. In *Children's Health and Development: new research directions for Australia*. (Sanson A, ed.) Australian Institute of Family Studies (AIFS). Australian Institute of Family Studies: Commonwealth of Australia 2002.

Taylor A, Twisk A and Chan A, *Perinatal Risk Factors by Postcode: South Australia 1989-92*. SA Health Commission: Adelaide, 1995.

Vik T, Vatten L, Markestad T, Ahlsten G, Jacobsen G, and Bakketeig L, Morbidity during the first year of life in small for gestational age infants. Archives of Disease in Childhood 1996; 75:F33-F37.

Vimpani G, Patton G and Hayes A, The relevance of child and adolescent development for outcomes in education, health and life success. In *Children's Health and Development: new research directions for Australia*. (Sanson A, ed.) Australian Institute of Family Studies (AIFS). Australian Institute of Family Studies: Commonwealth of Australia 2002.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), *Mental Health and Wellbeing: Profile of Adults, Australia 1997*. ABS: Canberra, 1998. (ABS Cat. No. 4326.0)

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), *Australia's Children: Their Health and Wellbeing*. AIHW: Canberra, 2002.

Hill D, White V and Letcher T, Tobacco use in Australian secondary students in 1996. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health 1999; 23:252-259.

Margarey AM, Daniels LA and Boulton TJC, Prevalence of overweight and obesity in Australian children and adolescents: reassessment of 1985 and 1995 data against new standard international definitions. Medical Journal of Australia 2001; 174: 561-564.

Sawyer M, Arney F, Baghurst P, Clark JJ, Graetz BW, and Kosky RJ, *The mental health of young people in Australia*. Canberra: DHAC, 2000.

Vimpani G, Patton G and Hayes A, The relevance of child and adolescent development for outcomes in education, health and life success. In *Children's Health and Development: new research directions for Australia.* (Sanson A, ed.) Australian Institute of Family Studies (AIFS). Australian Institute of Family Studies: Commonwealth of Australia 2002.

Page 7

Ambagtsheer R and Glover J, A Social Health Atlas of Young South Australians, Department of Human Services (SA): Adelaide, 1998.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), *Disability, Ageing and Carers. Summary Tables, South Australia, 1998.* ABS: Canberra 1999. (ABS Product No. 4430.4.40.001)

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), *Australia's Children: Their Health and Wellbeing*. AIHW: Canberra, 2002.

Booth M, Wake M, Armstrong T, Chey T, Hesketh K and Mathur S, The epidemiology of overweight and obesity among Australian children and adolescents, 1995-97. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health, 2001; 25: 162-9.

Children's Interests Bureau (SA), Children with Disabilities, Position Paper, August 1994.

Dollman J, Olds T, Norton K and Stuart D, The evolution of fitness and fatness in 10-11 year old Australian children: changes in distributional characteristics between 1985 and 1997. Pediatric Exercise Science 1999; 11: 108-121.

Ebbeling CB, Pawlak DB and Ludwig DS, Childhood obesity: public health crisis, common sense cure. Lancet 2002; 360:473-82.

Margarey AM, Daniels LA and Boulton TJC, Prevalence of overweight and obesity in Australian children and adolescents: reassessment of 1985 and 1995 data against new standard international definitions. Medical Journal of Australia 2001; 174: 561-564.

Peat JK, van den Berg RH, Green WF, Mellis CM, Leeder SR and Woolcock AJ, Changing prevalence of asthma in Australian children. British Medical Journal 1994; 308:1591-1596.

Robertson CF, Sennhauser F and Mallol J, The change in prevalence and severity of asthma in developed and developing countries. Phelan PD (ed). Baillieres Clin Paediatr 1995; 3: 253-275.

Toelle BG, Peat JK, Mellis CM and Woolcock AJ, The cost of childhood asthma to Australian families. Pediatric Pulmonology 1995; 19: 330-335.

Williams H, Robertson C, Stewart A, Ait-Khaled N, Anabwani G, Anderson R, Asher I, Beasley R, Bjorksten B, Burr M, Clayton T, Crane J, Ellwood P, Keil U, Lai C, Mallol J, Martinez F, Mitchell E, Montefort S, Pearce N, Shah J, Sibbald B, Strachan D, von Mutius E and Weiland SK, Worldwide variations in the prevalence of symptoms of atopic eczema in the International Study of Asthma and Allergies in Childhood. Journal of Allergy & Clinical Immunology, 1999; 103(1 Pt 1):125-38.

Page 8

Committee on Children and Young People (CCYP) NSW, The importance of education for children in out-of-home care. Fifth report from the Committee on Children and Young People of the 52nd Parliament. Sydney, NSW: Parliament of New South Wales, 2001.

CREATE Foundation, *Australian children and young people in care: Report card on education.* September 2002. Coorparoo, QLD: CREATE Foundation.

Department of Human Services (b) (DHS) South Australia, *Statistical Profile of Children & Young People*. Population and Equity Strategies Branch, August 2001.

Efron D, Sewell J, Horn M and Jewell F, Can we stay here? A study of the impact of family homelessness on children's health and wellbeing. Hanover Welfare Services and Royal Children's Hospital: Melbourne, 1996.

Hood M, The interplay between poverty, unemployment, family disruption and all types of child abuse. Children Australia 23(2):28-32, 1998.

Horn M, Families and Homelessness – Prospects and Policies for the 21st Century. Paper presented at the 5th Australian Institute of Family Studies Conference, 27-29 November 1996, Brisbane.

Jackson S, The education of children in 'out-of-home' care. NSW Committee on Children and Young People, 2001.

Kruttschnitt C, McLeod JD and Dornfeld M, The economic environment of child abuse. Social Problems 41:299-315. 1994.

Martin PY and Jackson S, Educational success for children in public care: Advice from a group of high achievers. Child & Family Social Work, 2002; 7(2):121-130.

Page 9

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), *Australia's Children: Their Health and Wellbeing*. AIHW: Canberra, 2002.

Department of Human Services (a) (DHS), South Australia, *Maternal, Perinatal and Infant Mortality in South Australia 2000*. DHS: Adelaide, November 2001.

Lumley J, Watson L, Watson M and Bower C, Periconceptional supplementation with folate and/or multivitamins for preventing neural tube defects (Cochrane Review) 2001. In: The Cochrane Library, Issue 1, 2002. Oxford: Update Software.

Taylor A, Twisk A and Chan A, *Perinatal Risk Factors by Postcode: South Australia 1989-92*. SA Health Commission: Adelaide, 1995.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), *Australia's Children: Their Health and Wellbeing*. AIHW: Canberra, 2002.

Barker DJ, The fetal and infant origins of disease. European Journal of Clinical Investigation, 1995; 25(7):457-63.

Department of Human Services (b) (DHS), South Australia. *Statistical Profile of Children & Young People*. Population and Equity Strategies Branch, August 2001.

Nassar N and Sullivan E, *Australia's mothers and babies 1999*. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare National Perinatal Statistics Unit (AIHW NPSU), Cat. No. PER 19. Sydney: AIHW NPSU, 2001.

Paul-Shaheen P, Clark JD and Williams D, Small area analysis: a review and analysis of the North American literature. Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law 1987; 12:741-808.

Sommerfelt K, Andersson HW, Sonnander K, Ahlsten G, Ellertsen B, Markestad T, Jacobsen G, Hoffman HJ and Bakketeig L, Cognitive development of term small for gestational age children at five years of age. Archives of Disease in Childhood 2000; 83:25-30.

Strang H, Homicides in Australia 1991-92, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra, 1993.

Wennberg J and Gittlesohn A, Variations in medical care among small areas. Scientific American 1982; 246:120-134.

Page 11

Department of Human Services (b) (DHS), South Australia, *Statistical Profile of Children & Young People*. Population and Equity Strategies Branch, August 2001.

Jolly DL, *The impact of adversity on child health – poverty and disadvantage*. Australian College of Paediatrics: Parkville VIC, 1990.

Mathers CD and Schofield DJ, The health consequences of unemployment: the evidence. Medical Journal of Australia 1998; 168:178-182.

Morrell S, Taylor R and Kerr C, Unemployment and young people's health. Medical Journal of Australia 1998; 168:236-240.

Wilhelm KA and Clarke SD, Eating disorders from a primary care perspective. Medical Journal of Australia, 1998; 168(9):458-63.

World Health Organization (WHO), Pregnancy and abortion in adolescence: Report of a WHO meeting. Geneva, WHO, 1975. (WHO Technical Report Series No. 583)

<u>Page 12</u>

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), Recorded Crime Australia. ABS: Canberra, 1999.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), *Births around Australia 1999*. ABS: Canberra, 2000. (Catalogue no.:3301.0)

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), SAAP National Data Collection annual report 1999-2000 Australia, 2000. At http://www.aihw.gov.au/housing/sacs/saap/saap-stats_age.html (Accessed 24 October2002).

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), *Australia's Children: Their Health and Wellbeing*. AIHW: Canberra. 2002.

Delfabbro PH and Winefield AH, *Gambling and its Impact on Young People: Discussion paper.* The Breakeven Network: Adelaide, 1996.

Department of Human Services (b) (DHS), South Australia, *Statistical Profile of Children & Young People*. Population and Equity Strategies Branch, August 2001.

Mathers C, Health differentials among Australian children. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, AGPS: Canberra, 1996. (Health Monitoring Series Number 3).

Van der Klis K, Westenberg L, Chan A, Dekker G and Keane R, Teenage pregnancy: trends, characteristics and outcomes in South Australia and Australia. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health 2002; 26(2):125-131.

2 Methods

Page 14

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), *Outcomes of ABS Views on Remoteness Consultation, Australia*. Information paper 2001. ABS: Canberra, 2001. (ABS Catalogue no.: 1244.0.00.001)

Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care, *Accessibility/Remoteness Index of Australia (ARIA)*, Canberra: DHAC, 1999. (DHAC Occasional paper Series No. 6) (Superseded by Occasional Paper New Series No. 14 below)

Page 19

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Australia's Health 1998. AGPS: Canberra, 1998.

Glover J, Rosman D and Tennant S, Unpacking analyses relying on area-based data: are the assumptions supportable? Paper presented at the *Symposium on Health Data Linkage*, 20-21 March 2002, Sydney NSW.

3 Demography and socioeconomic status

<u>Page 23</u>

Glover J, Shand M, Forster C and Woollacott A, A Social Health Atlas of South Australia (Second edition). SAHC, Adelaide, 1996.

Hugo GJ, Australia's Changing Population. Oxford University Press, Melbourne, 1986.

Page 24

Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1996 Census, Socio Economic Indexes for Areas: Information paper. ABS: Canberra, 1998.

Page 98

Australian Bureau of Statistics, Schools, Australia, 2001. (ABS Catalogue No. 4221.0).

Rutter M and Maughan B, School effectiveness findings 1979-2002. Journal of School Psychology 2002; 40(6): 451-475.

Page 127

Senior Secondary Assessment Board of South Australia (SSABSA), SSABSA Handbook. SACE 2000.

4 Health status

Page 145

Mathers, C, *Health differentials among Australian children*. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare: Health Monitoring Series Number 3, AGPS, Canberra, 1995.

Mathers, C, *Health differentials among young Australian adults*. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare: Health Monitoring Series Number 4, AGPS, Canberra, 1996.

National Health Strategy, *Enough to make you sick: How income and environment affect health*. Research Paper No.1, September 1992, National Health Strategy.

South Australian Health Commission, Social Health and Policy Development Branch, *A Social Health Strategy for South Australia*, SAHC: Adelaide, 1988.

World Health Organization (WHO), Preamble to the Constitution of the World Health Organization as adopted by the International Health Conference, New York, 19-22 June 1946; signed on 22 July 1946 by the representatives of 61 States (Official Records of the World Health Organization, no. 2, p. 100) and entered into force on 7 April 1948.

Page 146

Turrell G and Mathers CD, Socioeconomic inequalities in all-cause and specific cause mortality in Australia: 1985-87 and 1995-97. International Journal of Epidemiology 2000; 29:231-239.

Page 147

Australian Bureau of Statistics and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, ABS: Canberra, 1999. (ABS Cat. No. 4704.0, AIHW Cat. No. IHW 3)

Page 149

Mathers C, *Health differentials among Australian children*. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare: Health Monitoring Series Number 3, AGPS, Canberra, 1995.

Page 150

Department of Human Services (a) (DHS), South Australia, *Maternal, Perinatal and Infant Mortality in South Australia 2000*. DHS: Adelaide, November 2001.

Serafino S, Swensen G and Thomson N, *Attempted suicide in Western Australia 1981-1993*, Epidemiology Branch, Health Information Centre, Health Department of Western Australia: Perth, 1996 June. (Occasional paper 79)

Page 166

Epidemiology Branch, South Australian Health Commission. *Pregnancy Outcome Attributes by Postcode:* South Australia 1981-86. South Australian Health Commission, Adelaide, 1988.

Taylor A, Twisk A and Chan A, *Perinatal Risk Factors by Postcode: South Australia 1989-92*. SA Health Commission: Adelaide. 1995.

Page 168

Taylor A, Twisk A and Chan A, *Perinatal Risk Factors by Postcode: South Australia 1989-92*. SA Health Commission: Adelaide, 1995.

Page 173

Booth ML, Wake M, Armstrong T, Chey T, Hesketh K and Mathur S, The epidemiology of overweight and obesity among Australian children and adolescents, 1995-97. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health 2001; 25(2):162-169.

Cole TJ, Bellizi MC, Flegal KM and Dietz WH, Establishing a standard definition for child overweight and obesity worldwide: international survey. British Medical Journal 2000; 320:1-6.

Cunningham J and Mackerras D, *Overweight and obesity – Indigenous Australians 1994.* Australian Bureau of Statistics 1998. (Occasional paper 4702.0)

Ebbeling CB, Pawlak DB and Ludwig DS, Childhood obesity: public health crisis, common sense cure. Lancet 2002: 360:473-82.

Lynch J, Wang XL and Wilcken DEL, Body mass index in Australian children: recent changes and relevance of ethnicity. Archives of Disease in Childhood 2000; 82:16-20.

Magarey AM, Daniels LA and Boulton TJC, Prevalence of overweight and obesity in Australian children and adolescents: reassessment of 1985 and 1995 data against new standard international definitions. Medical Journal of Australia 2001; 174:561-64.

Page 176

Kirke DK, Growth rates of Aboriginal children in central Australia. Medical Journal of Australia 1969; 2(20): 1005-9.

Rousham EK and Gracey M, Persistent growth faltering among Aboriginal infants and young children in northwest Australia: a retrospective study from 1969 to 1993. Acta Paediatrica 1997; 86:46-50.

Page 179

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), *Child protection Australia 2000–01*. (AIHW Cat. no. CWS 16). Canberra: AIHW, 2002. (Child Welfare Series no. 29).

Cashmore J, Child protection in the new millennium. Social Policy Research Centre Newsletter No. 79: May 2001.

Layton R, Our Best Investment – A State plan to protect and advance the interests of children. Finsbury Press: Adelaide, 2003.

Page 182

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), *Child protection Australia 2000–01*. (AIHW Cat. no. CWS 16). Canberra: AIHW, 2002. (Child Welfare Series no. 29).

Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (HREOC), *Bringing Them Home* (National Inquiry into the Separation of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Children from their Families). HREOC 1997.

5 Utilisation of health and welfare services

Page 186

Department of Human Services (b) (DHS), South Australia, *Statistical Profile of Children & Young People*. Population and Equity Strategies Branch, August 2001.

Page 187

Esterman A, MacHarper T, Rohrsheim R and Roder D, *Hospital admissions–a chart book supplement*, Epidemiology Branch, South Australian Health Commission: Adelaide, 1990.

Page 191

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australian Hospital Statistics 1996-97*. AIHW: Canberra, 1998. (Health Services Series No. 11, AIHW Cat. No. HSE 5)

Glover J, Rosman D and Tennant S, Unpacking analyses relying on area-based data: are the assumptions supportable? Paper presented at the *Symposium on Health Data Linkage*, 20-21 March 2002, Sydney NSW.

Page 224

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), *Australia's Children: Their Health and Wellbeing*. AIHW: Canberra, 2002.

<u>Page 257</u>

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, *Australian Hospital Statistics 1995-96*. AIHW: Canberra, 1997. (Health Services Series No. 10, AIHW Cat. No. HSE 3)

National Health Data Committee, *National Health Data Dictionary, Version 6.0.* AlHW: Canberra, 1997. (AlHW Cat. No. HWI 9)

Renwick M and Sadkowsky K, *Variations in surgery rates*, Australian Institute of Health, AGPS: Canberra, 1991. (AIH Health Services Series, No. 2)

<u>Page 276</u>

Singh S and Darroch JE, Adolescent pregnancy and childbearing: Levels and trends in developed countries. Family Planning Perspectives 2000; 32:14-23.

Page 286

Glover J, Harris K and Tennant S, A Social Health Atlas of Australia (Second edition), Volume 5: South Australia. Openbook Publishers: Adelaide, 1999.